

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|

Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

Friday 16 May 2025

Morning (Time: 1 hour 15 minutes)

Paper
reference

1HI0/11

History

PAPER 1: Thematic study and historic environment

Option 11: Medicine in Britain, c1250–present and The British sector of the Western Front, 1914–18: injuries, treatment and the trenches

You must have:

Sources Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are two sections in this question paper. Answer Questions 1 and 2 from Section A. From Section B, answer Questions 3 and 4 and then **EITHER** Question 5 **OR** Question 6.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 52.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology are clearly indicated.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P72411RA

©2025 Pearson Education Ltd.

N:1/1/1/1/1/



P 7 2 4 1 1 R A 0 1 1 6



Pearson

SECTION A

The British sector of the Western Front, 1914-18: injuries, treatment and the trenches

Answer Questions 1 and 2.

1 (a) Describe **one** feature of the fighting on the Western Front that led to a high number of injuries.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

1 (b) Describe **one** feature of the use of blood transfusion on the Western Front.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



2 (a) Study Sources A and B in the Sources Booklet.

How useful are Sources A and B for an enquiry into the difficulties of caring for the wounded on the Western Front?

Explain your answer, using Sources A and B and your knowledge of the historical context.

(8)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



P 7 2 4 1 1 R A 0 3 1 6

Large rectangular area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(b) **Study Source A.**

How could you follow up Source A to find out more about the difficulties of caring for the wounded on the Western Front?

In your answer, you must give the question you would ask and the type of source you could use.

Complete the table below.

(4)

Detail in Source A that I would follow up:

.....

.....

.....

.....

Question I would ask:

.....

.....

.....

.....

What type of source I could use:

.....

.....

.....

.....

How this might help answer my question:

.....

.....

.....

.....

(Total for Question 2 = 12 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



P 7 2 4 1 1 R A 0 5 1 6

4 Explain why Pasteur's Germ Theory (1861) led to changes in medicine in the years c.1861-present.

(12)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- Koch's work identifying microbes
- antiseptic surgery

You **must** also use information of your own.

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



P 7 2 4 1 1 R A 0 7 1 6

Large writing area with horizontal dotted lines.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with horizontal dotted lines.

(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)





DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

BLANK PAGE



Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in this question.

EITHER

- 5 'In the years c1250-c1700, medicine was mainly based on the Theory of the Four Humours.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- Galen
- herbs and spices

You **must** also use information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)
Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

OR

- 6 'In the years c1800-present, the role of the government was the most important factor in improving care and treatment in hospitals.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- creation of the NHS (1948)
- Nightingale's *Notes on Nursing* (1959)

You **must** also use information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)
(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Large writing area with horizontal dotted lines.



P 7 2 4 1 1 R A 0 1 3 1 6

Large blank area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Blank writing area with horizontal dotted lines.

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS



P 7 2 4 1 1 R A 0 1 5 1 6