

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

## Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

**Thursday 18 May 2023**

Morning (Time: 1 hour 15 minutes)

Paper  
reference

**1HI0/12**

### History

**PAPER 1: Thematic study and historic environment**

**Option 12: Warfare and British society, c1250–present  
and**

**London and the Second World War, 1939–45**

**You must have:**

Sources Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are two sections in this question paper. Answer Questions 1 and 2 from Section A. From Section B, answer Questions 3 and 4 and then **EITHER** Question 5 **OR** Question 6.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 52.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology are clearly indicated.

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

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**SECTION A**

**London and the Second World War, 1939–45**

**Answer Questions 1 and 2.**

**1 (a)** Describe **one** feature of the process of evacuation from London

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**1 (b)** Describe **one** feature of the cabinet war rooms.

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**(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)**

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**(b) Study Source A.**

How could you follow up Source A to find out more about the impact of the bombing during the first Blitz?

In your answer, you must give the question you would ask and the type of source you could use.

Complete the table below.

(4)

Detail in Source A that I would follow up:

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

Question I would ask:

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

What type of source I could use:

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

How this might help answer my question:

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**(Total for Question 2 = 12 marks)**

**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS**



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(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)



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Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in this question.

**EITHER**

- 5 'Industrialisation was the biggest factor for change in warfare in the period c1700–c1900.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- Cardwell's reforms
- mass production

You **must** also use information of your own.

**(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)**  
**(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 6 'The introduction of conscription was the biggest development in recruitment c1700–present.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You **may** use the following in your answer:

- conscription in World War One
- Cardwell's reforms

You **must** also use information of your own.

**(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)**  
**(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)**





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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS**



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## **History**

**PAPER 1: Thematic study and historic environment**  
**Option 12: Warfare and British society, c1250–present**  
*and*  
**London and the Second World War, 1939–45**

### **Sources Booklet**

**Do not return this Booklet with the question paper.**

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### Sources for use with Section A.

**Source A:** From the recollections of T L Mackie, published in 1997. In 1940, Mackie was working in the docks as an official of the Port of London Authority. Here he is recalling the events of 7 September 1940.

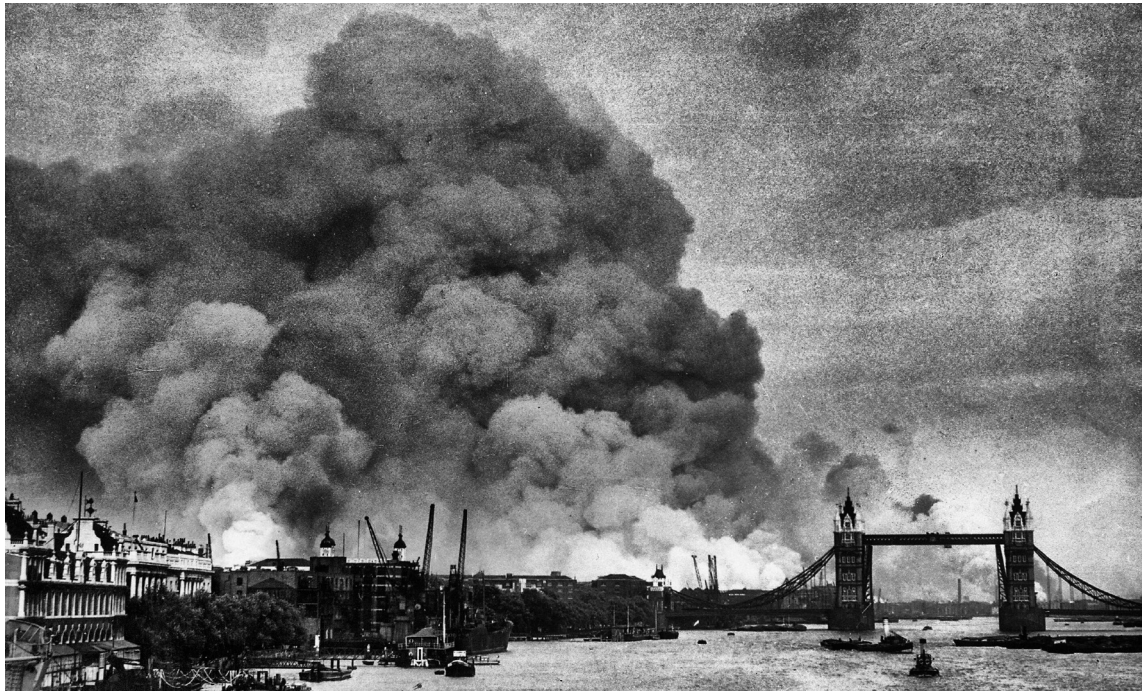
The daylight revealed a dreadful scene. The greater part of the wooden-built docks was a smouldering fire and the huge warehouses were completely ruined.

Ships, which only a few hours ago had been unloading their cargoes, were now torn apart by the bomb blasts and damaged by the fires. Some had been holed and were sunk, with only a small part of the ship left showing above the water.

The steel girders of buildings were twisted into indescribable shapes and any brick walls which had survived were standing at dangerous angles.

Sadly, this devastation turned out to be more than just the appalling wreckage of buildings. The bombs and fire had taken human lives, and bodies still lay amongst the burned-out ruins.

**Source B:** A photograph taken soon after the bombing raid, 7 September 1940. It is looking towards the dockyards and the East End of London. Tower Bridge and the Tower of London can be seen. This photograph was used in newspaper reports about the bombing raid.



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**Acknowledgements**

Source A taken from <http://www.portcities.org.uk/london/server/show/ConNarrative-53/chapterId/788/Docklands-and-the-Blitz.html>; Source B taken from © Niday Picture Library/Alamy Stock Photo

